

CARE Checklist of information to include when writing a case report





Topic	Item	Checklist item description	Reported on Line
Title	1	The diagnosis or intervention of primary focus followed by the words "case report"	1, 2, 3
Key Words	2	2 to 5 key words that identify diagnoses or interventions in this case report, including "case report"	16, 17
Abstract (no references)	3a	Introduction: What is unique about this case and what does it add to the scientific literature?	21-26
	3b	Main symptoms and/or important clinical findings	27-28, 30-32
	3c	The main diagnoses, therapeutic interventions, and outcomes	28-34
	3d	Conclusion—What is the main "take-away" lesson(s) from this case?	35-37
ntroduction	4	One or two paragraphs summarizing why this case is unique (may include references)	50-51, 62-67
Patient Information	5a	De-identified patient specific information	74
	5b	Primary concerns and symptoms of the patient	74-75
	5c	Medical, family, and psycho-social history including relevant genetic information	75-76, 82-83,
	5d	Relevant past interventions with outcomes	n/a
linical Findings	6	Describe significant physical examination (PE) and important clinical findings	75-76
imeline	7	Historical and current information from this episode of care organized as a timeline	238-239
Diagnostic Assessment	8a	Diagnostic testing (such as PE, laboratory testing, imaging, surveys).	76-87, 89-93
	8b	Diagnostic challenges (such as access to testing, financial, or cultural)	75-76
	8c	Diagnosis (including other diagnoses considered)	80, 117-119
	8d	Prognosis (such as staging in oncology) where applicable	83-85, 108, 131-135
Therapeutic Intervention	9a	Types of therapeutic intervention (such as pharmacologic, surgical, preventive, self-care)	96-105, 110-111
	9b	Administration of therapeutic intervention (such as dosage, strength, duration)	n/a
	9c	Changes in therapeutic intervention (with rationale)	101-102, 103-105
Follow-up and Outcomes	10a	Clinician and patient-assessed outcomes (if available)	n/a
	10b	Important follow-up diagnostic and other test results	112-103
	10c	Intervention adherence and tolerability (How was this assessed?)	109, 111-112
	10d	Adverse and unanticipated events	n/a
Discussion	11a	A scientific discussion of the strengths AND limitations associated with this case report	162-167
	11b	Discussion of the relevant medical literature with references.	127-157
	11c	The scientific rationale for any conclusions (including assessment of possible causes)	150-155
	11d	The primary "take-away" lessons of this case report (without references) in a one paragraph conclusion	170-172
Patient Perspective	12	The patient should share their perspective in one to two paragraphs on the treatment(s) they received	n/a
nformed Consent	13	Did the patient give informed consent? Please provide if requested	Yes X No